

**Ling 510: Lab 2 Practice**  
**Ordered Pairs, Relations, and Functions**  
**Sept. 16, 2013**

For all of the following exercises, assume that  $A = \{\text{Lucy, Nick, Emma}\}$  and  $B = \{\text{Linguistics, Philosophy}\}$ .

**(1) Cartesian Products**

Specify the following sets by listing their members.

- a.  $A \times B$
- b.  $B \times A$
- c.  $A \times A$
- d.  $B \times B$

**Relations and Functions**

**(2)** Which of the following sets are relations from A to B? Which are functions from A to B? If they are functions, are they total or partial?

- a.  $\{ \langle \text{Lucy, Linguistics} \rangle \}$
- b.  $\{\text{Lucy, Linguistics}\}$
- c.  $\{ \langle \text{Linguistics, Lucy} \rangle \}$
- d.  $\{ \langle \text{Lucy, Linguistics} \rangle, \langle \text{Nick, Philosophy} \rangle \}$
- e.  $\{ \langle \text{Lucy, Philosophy} \rangle, \langle \text{Emma, Philosophy} \rangle, \langle \text{Nick, Philosophy} \rangle \}$
- f.  $\{ \langle \text{Lucy, Linguistics} \rangle, \langle \text{Lucy, Philosophy} \rangle, \langle \text{Nick, Linguistics} \rangle \}$

- (3) By listing its members, specify 1 further relation from A to B that is not a function from A to B.
- (4) By listing its members, specify 1 further relation from A to B that *is* a function from A to B.
- (5) **For the following functions, tell me if they are partial, total, one-to-one, and/or functions *onto* the range.**
- a.  $F = \{ \langle \text{Lucy}, \text{Linguistics} \rangle, \langle \text{Nick}, \text{Linguistics} \rangle, \langle \text{Emma}, \text{Philosophy} \rangle \}$
- b.  $G = \{ \langle \text{Lucy}, \text{Philosophy} \rangle, \langle \text{Nick}, \text{Linguistics} \rangle \}$